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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

GREGORY OLIVER, II,

Case No. C 07 02460 JL

Plaintiff,

**NOTICE AND ADMINISTRATIVE
MOTION TO CONSIDER WHETHER
CASES SHOULD BE RELATED (CIVIL
L.R. 3-12)**

CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO, a municipal corporation; HEATHER FONG, in her capacity as Chief of Police for the CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO; JESSE SERNA, individually, and in his capacity as a police officer for the CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO; and, San Francisco police officers DOES 1-25, inclusive.

Defendants.

No hearing date pursuant to Civil L.R. 7-11

NOTICE

NOTICE TO ALL COUNSEL OF RECORD IN THE PRESENT CASE, *Hwang v. City and County of San Francisco, et al.* Case no. C 07 2718 WDB, and *Maestrini v. City and County of San Francisco, et al.* case no. C 07 2941 PJH.

This Motion for Administrative Relief is brought by Esther Hwang, Plaintiff in *Hwang v. City and County of San Francisco, et al.* case no. C 07 2718 WDB, and by Marco Maestrini, Plaintiff in *Maestrini v. City and County of San Francisco, et al.* case no. C 07 2941 PJH, pursuant to Civil

1 Local Rules 7-11 and 3-12. No hearing date is scheduled, pursuant to Civ. L. R. 7-11.

2 For the reasons stated below, Plaintiffs Esther Hwang and Marco Maestrini request that this
 3 court find their separate civil actions to be related to the present case, because both actions concern
 4 the same named defendant officers, JESSE SERNA, the same policies, and each action alleges
 5 similar events, and because it appears likely that there will be an unduly burdensome duplication of
 6 labor and expense or conflicting results if the cases are conducted before different judges, particularly
 7 with respect to discovery of Defendant Officer JESSE SERNA's personnel records. Defendant
 8 Officer SERNA is a named defendant in each

9

10 **MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES**

11 Civil Local Rule 3-12 sets forth the following format and factors to be considered for an
 12 administrative motion to consider whether cases should be related:

13 **1. TITLE AND CASE NUMBER OF EACH APPARENTLY RELATED CASE:**

14 a. *Gregory Oliver, II v. City and County of San Francisco, et al.* Case no. C 07 02460
 15 *JL, Esther Hwang v. City and County of San Francisco, et al.* Case no. C 07 2718 WDB, and
 16 *Marco Maestrini v. City and County of San Francisco, et al.* Case no. C 07 2941 PJH.

17

18 **2. RELATIONSHIP OF THE ACTIONS ACCORDING TO CRITERIA SET**
 19 **FORTH IN CIVIL L.R. 3-12:**

20 a. Each action concerns the same named Defendant San Francisco Police Officer
 21 JESSE SERNA, involves similar facts that occurred at locations near each
 22 other, and will require the same *Monell* discovery.

23 Each of these actions alleges excessive force and false imprisonment committed by Defendant
 24 Officer JESSE SERNA against each Plaintiff at night in the busy nightclub North Beach district of
 25 San Francisco. In each case, Plaintiffs were outside of nightclubs when they were attacked without
 26 justification by Defendant Officer SERNA, who used excessive force against each Plaintiff and
 27 falsely arrested each Plaintiff. The events of each lawsuit occurred within a relatively close

1 proximity in time. The first of these related cases, the instant matter, occurred on August 20, 2006.
2 The second case, *Maestrini*, occurred on October 29, 2006. The third case, *Hwang*, occurred on May
3 12, 2007. In each case, Plaintiffs were bystanders who had committed no crime when Defendant
4 Officer SERNA attacked them.
5

6 On August 20, 2006, Plaintiff OLIVER was waiting for a cab near the intersection of
7 Broadway and Kearny Street, having left the Impala nightclub on Broadway, when he attempted to
8 tell officers that the person they were using force against had been the victim of a battery he had
9 witnessed moments earlier. Defendant Officer SERNA ordered Plaintiff OLIVER to stand back and
10 physically assaulted and battered Plaintiff OLIVER in spite of his compliance. Plaintiff OLIVER
11 was then falsely arrested by Defendant Officer SERNA and released from Central station with a
12 citation alleging false criminal charges.

13 On October 29, 2006, Plaintiff MAESTRINI was leaving a nightclub called the “Dragon Bar”
14 which is located on the same strip of Broadway as the Impala Club, when he and a friend witnessed
15 officers using what appeared to be excessive force against a person. After Plaintiff and his friend
16 asked the officers what they were doing, Defendant Officer SERNA attacked Plaintiff and slammed
17 his head against a the side of a paddy wagon several times, before slamming him to the ground and
18 slamming his head against the ground. Plaintiff MAESTRINI was taken by ambulance to St. Francis
19 Hospital, where he was released with a citation alleging false criminal charges.

20 On May 12, 2007, Plaintiff HWANG waited outside of Dolce nightclub, located on the same
21 strip of Broadway near the intersection of Kearny Street, as her boyfriend retrieved her jacket from
22 Dolce. Defendant Officer SERNA attacked Plaintiff HWANG after she attempted to make casual
23 conversation with the officer. Defendant Officer SERNA yanked Plaintiff HWANG to the ground by
24 pulling her hair and calling her a “f(expletive) cunt.” Plaintiff HWANG was transported to Central
25 Station and then to 850 Bryant Street where she was released with a citation alleging false criminal
26 charges.
27

28 There is no independent evidence, in the form of a field sobriety exam, blood, urine or
chemical test in any of these three cases that support a claim that any Plaintiff was intoxicated.

1 In addition to other avenues to municipal liability, a municipality may be liable for
2 constitutional violations resulting from “a custom that is a permanent, widespread, well-settled
3 practice that constitutes a standard operating procedure of the city.” Ninth Circuit Model Civil Jury
4 Instruction 11.2, Municipal Liability (see also cases cited therein). Thus, evidence of other
5 incidents involving Defendant Officer SERNA, and Defendant Officer SERNA’s personnel records,
6 are likely to be relevant in each of these separately filed actions.

7
8 Additionally, the ratification of excessive force used against people falsely arrested by
9 Defendant Officer SERNA, particularly in similar circumstances as the Plaintiffs, the failure to
10 adequately train the failure to properly investigate and discipline incidents of excessive force and
11 false arrest in the face of an obvious need to adequately train officers in the proper and reasonable
12 making of arrests and use of force can also support municipal liability in these actions. Id.; Ninth
13 Circuit Model Civil Jury Instruction 11.4, Failure to Train.

14
15 Defendant Officer SERNA’s background will also be an issue in each of these three cases.

16
17 b. It Appears Likely That There Will Be an Unduly Burdensome Duplication of
18 Labor and Expense or Conflicting Results If the Cases Are Conducted Before
Different Judges.

19
20 These cases will require essentially the same discovery for the *Monell* municipal liability
21 claims. The same SFPD command staff and officers will need to be deposed; the same documents
22 will need to be produced and examined; and to the extent expert testimony is required, it will cover
23 essentially the same policy issues. Additionally, the same discovery will be taken with respect to
24 Officer Serna’s history, training, and the very similar allegations against him in each case.

25
26 Ultimately, the injunctive relief claims in each action can best be resolved together, whether
27 resolution of such claims is by settlement or by the factual and legal rulings of a court. Settlement is
28 greatly complicated, and conflicting rulings are quite possible, if these actions proceed separately.

1 For the reasons stated herein, Plaintiffs MAESTRINI and HWANG respectfully request that
2 this Court relate their newly filed cases with the previously filed *OLIVER* action.
3
4

5 Dated: August 7, 2007

The Law Offices of John L. Burris

7 /s/ Benjamin Nisenbaum
8 Ben Nisenbaum
9 Attorney for Plaintiff